



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE ES1200001
SITENAME Picos de Europa (Asturias)

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type C	1.2 Site code ES1200001	Back to top
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1.3 Site name

Picos de Europa (Asturias)

1.4 First Compilation date 1997-12	1.5 Update date 2004-02
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1.6 Respondent:

Name/Organisation: Gobierno del Principado de Asturias. Consejería de Agroganadería y Recursos Autóctonos. Servicio de Medio Natural.
Address: C/ Coronel Aranda, 2. C.P.:33005 Oviedo - Asturias - España
Email: espaciosnaturales_asturias@asturias.org

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	2003-01
National legal reference of SPA designation	Acuerdo del Consejo de Gobierno del Principado de Asturias de 29 de enero de 2003.
Date site proposed as SCI:	1997-12
Date site confirmed as SCI:	No data
Date site designated as SAC:	No data

National legal reference of SAC designation:

No data

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude

-4.9133

Latitude

43.2428

2.2 Area [ha]:

25183.48

2.3 Marine area [%]

0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ES12

Principado de Asturias

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Atlantic (100.0
%)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

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Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
3140			251.83		P	B	C	B	B
3150			251.83		P	B	C	B	B
3160			251.83		P	B	C	B	B
4020			251.83		P	B	C	B	B
4030			503.67		P	B	C	B	B
4060			251.83		P	B	C	B	B

4090		6799.54		P	B		A	B	B
6140		1007.34		P	B		B	B	A
6170		2266.51		P	B		B	A	A
6210		5792.2		P	B		A	B	B
6220		755.5		P	B		B	B	B
6420		251.83		P	B		C	B	B
7130		251.83		P	B		C	B	B
7220		251.83		P	B		C	B	A
7230		755.5		P	B		B	B	A
8130		3525.69		P	B		B	B	B
8210		4533.03		P	B		A	B	B
8230		251.83		P	B		C	B	B
9120		251.83		P	A		C	A	A
91E0		251.83		P	B		C	B	B
9230		251.83		P	B		C	B	B
9340		251.83		P	B		C	B	B
9380		251.83		P	B		C	B	B

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species				Population in the site						Site assessment		
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Type	Size		Unit	Cat.	Data quality	A B C D	A I
						Min	Max				Pop.	Co
									C R V P			

I	1061	nausithous			p				P		C	B
B	A073	Milvus migrans			c				R		D	
M	1310	Miniopterus schreibersii			p				C		C	A
P	1865	Narcissus asturiensis			p				C		C	B
P	1857	Narcissus pseudonarcissus ssp. nobilis			p				R		C	B
B	A077	Neophron percnopterus			r	2	2	p		G	C	A
B	A415	Perdix perdix hispaniensis			p	100		i		M	C	B
B	A072	Pernis apivorus			r				R		C	B
B	A346	Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax			p	1	300	i		M	C	A
M	1305	Rhinolophus euryale			p				C		C	A
M	1304	Rhinolophus ferrumequinum			p				C		C	A
M	1303	Rhinolophus hipposideros			p				C		C	A
I	1087	Rosalia alpina			p				P		C	B
F	1106	Salmo salar			p				C		C	B
B	A155	Scolopax rusticola			w				C		C	A
B	A155	Scolopax rusticola			p				C		C	A
B	A351	Sturnus vulgaris			p				C		C	B
B	A302	Sylvia undata			p				C		C	B
B	A108	Tetrao urogallus			p	2		i		M	C	B
B	A286	Turdus iliacus			w				C		C	B
B	A284	Turdus pilaris			w				C		C	B
B	A287	Turdus viscivorus			p				C		C	B
M	1354	Ursus arctos			c				V		C	B
P	1426	Woodwardia radicans			p				R		C	B

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size

can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site			Motivation							
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories				
					Min	Max			C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
P		Callitriche palustris						C							X
M		Canis lupus			5	5	p								X
M		Capreolus capreolus						C							X
M		Cervus elaphus						C							X
P		Diphasiastrum alpinum						R							X
M		Felis silvestris						C							X
M		Lepus castroviejo						C				X			
B		Montifringilla nivalis			200		i								X
M		Mustela nivalis						C							X
M		Rupicapra pyrenaica						C							X
A		Triturus alpestris						C							X

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** **IV, V:** Annex Species (Habitats Directive), **A:** National Red List data; **B:** Endemics; **C:** International Conventions; **D:** other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
N11	20.0
N22	30.0
N07	2.0
N15	1.0

N19	2.0
N06	2.0
N10	5.0
N08	30.0
N16	5.0
Total Habitat Cover	97

Other Site Characteristics

Macizo calcáreo de gran interés geomorfológico y gran diversidad en hábitats y especies de interés comunitario.

4.2 Quality and importance

El principal valor del lugar reside en su componente geomorfológica, con elementos glaciares y karsticos, desfiladeros y grandes áreas de roquedo calcícola. Por otra parte, incluye zonas boscosas de interés, y vegetación de alta montaña bien conservada.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
L	J02.05.02		i
M	D01		i
M	G01.04		i
H	G01		i
M	A04.03		i
M	B01		i
M	J01		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
	U		-

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type	[%]	
Public	National/Federal	0
	State/Province	0
	Local/Municipal	0
	Any Public	96.82
Joint or Co-Ownership	0	
Private	3.18	
Unknown	0	
sum	100	

4.5 Documentation

PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Plan de Caza Reservas Regionales de Caza (2002). PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Censo de Venado en la R.R.C. de Somiedo (2001). PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Estimación de densidades de Liebre en la R.R.C. de Somiedo. PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Distribución de la Perdiz Pardilla en Asturias. (2000) PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Definición, localización, cartografiado de las Áreas Críticas para la conservación del Águilar Real y Alimoche en Asturias. (2002). PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Estimación de la población de Urogallo en el Suroccidente asturiano. (1998) PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS.

Censo de Urogallo en el Suroccidente de Asturias. (2001) PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Situación del Pico Menor, Pico Mediano y Pito Negro en Asturias. (2001) PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Estimación de la población del Urogallo en los sectores Central y Oriental de Asturias. (2000) PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Censo de Aves Invernantes en Asturias en los años 1985, 1986,..... y 2001. PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Situación del Halcón Peregrino y Azor en Asturias. (2001) PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Censo de camadas de Lobo en Asturias. (2000) PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS. Censo de Osas con crías. (2001 y 2002) UNIVERSIDAD DE OVIEDO. (INDUROT). Propuesta de ampliación y declaración de ZEPAS en Asturias. (2002). PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS (2000). Estimación de la población del urogallo en los sectores Central y Oriental de Asturias. PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS (1994). Plan de Ordenación de los Recursos Naturales de Asturias. Servicio de Publicaciones del Principado de Asturias. Noval, A. (2001). Guía de las Aves de Asturias. Alfredo Noval Editor. Gijón. COORDINADORA ORNITOLÓGICA D´ASTURIES (1997). El Draque, Volumen III. Dirección General de Conservación de la Naturaleza. Ministerio de Medio Ambiente (2002). Atlas de los mamíferos terrestres de España. Edita Organismo Autónomo de Parques Nacionales. Madrid. Dirección General de Conservación de la Naturaleza. Ministerio de Medio Ambiente (2003). Atlas de las aves reproductoras de España. Edita Organismo Autónomo de Parques Nacionales. Madrid. Dirección General de Conservación de la Naturaleza. Ministerio de Medio Ambiente (2002). Atlas y Libro Rojo de los anfibios y reptiles de España. Edita Organismo Autónomo de Parques Nacionales. Madrid. SEO/Birdlife (1997). Atlas de las aves de España (1975-1995). Lynx Ediciones. Barcelona. PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS (1990). Flora amenazada del Principado de Asturias. PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS (1995). El gorrión alpino (Montifringilla nivalis Linnaeus, 1766) en Asturias: distribución y estatus. PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS (2000). Actualización de datos sobre la población de águila real en Asturias. PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS (2003). Situación del lobo en Asturias. PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS (2000). Evaluación y seguimiento de la Arcea en Asturias. Temporadas 1998/1999 y 1999/2000. PRINCIPADO DE ASTURIAS (2000). Situación y grado de conservación de especies singulares fluviales. La nutria en Asturias en el año 2000.

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

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5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
ES09	100.0	ES19	1.0		

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
ES19	Red de Toneyu	+	1.0
ES19	Torca Urriellu	+	1.0
ES19	Sistema del Jitu	+	1.0
ES19	Sistema del Trave	+	1.0

designated at international level:

Type	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
Other	Picos de Europa	-	100.0

5.3 Site designation (optional)

Parte asturiana del Parque Nacional de Picos de Europa. Incluye además cuatro Monumentos Naturales: Red de Toneyu, Sistema del Jitu, Sistema del Trave y la Torca Urriellu.

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	Gobierno del Principado de Asturias. Consejería de Agroganadería y Recursos Autóctonos. Servicio de Medio Natural. Comisión Rectora del Parque Nacional de Picos de Europa.
Address:	
Email:	espaciosnaturales_asturias@asturias.org

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No, but in preparation
<input type="checkbox"/> No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Lugar declarado Parque Nacional por Ley 16/1995, de 30 de mayo. Su gestión también se regulará por los Decretos 17/2003, 18/2003, 19/2003 y 20/2003, de 13 de marzo, por los que se declaran los Monumentos Naturales de la Torca Urriellu, Sistema del Jitu, Red de Toneyu y Sistema del Trave respectivamente.

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

Yes No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

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